

Utah Health Places Index (HPI) Indicators: The Utah HPI score is a composite measure of 22 indicators that are key drivers of health and life expectancy. The indicators fall into 8 domains (economic, education, clean environment, healthcare access, housing, neighborhood, social, and transportation).

Decision Support Layer (DSL) Indicators: The DSL includes additional indicators that are not part of the Utah HPI composite score but can help communities have a more comprehensive picture of community conditions that impact health.

Indicator	Category	Domain	Added to 2.0 version
3rd Grade Proficiency - Literacy	DSL	School and Education	
3rd Grade Proficiency - Numeracy	DSL	School and Education	
Above Census Poverty Threshold	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Above Poverty	HPI	Economic	
Adequate Prenatal Care	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	
Adverse Childhood Experiences (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	
Affordable Housing and Transportation Costs	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Ambulatory Difficulty	DSL	Health Outcomes	
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Arabic Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Arthritis (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Asian alone	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Asian alone or in any combination	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Asthma (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Automobile Access	HPI	Transportation	
Bachelor's Education or Higher	HPI	Education	
Bike Access	HPI	Transportation	
Binge Drinking (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	
American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in any combination	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Black or African American alone	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Bullied at School (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Cancer (except Skin Cancer, Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Census Self-Response Rate	HPI	Social	
Children in Poverty	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Chinese Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Chronic Kidney Disease (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Civilian Veterans	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Cognitive Difficulty	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Coronary Heart Disease (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Cost as a Barrier to Care (Adult)	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	
Could Ask Parents for Help (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	
COVID Case Incidence	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Current Smoking (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	
Deaths of Despair	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Diagnosed Diabetes (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Diesel PM	HPI	Clean Environment	
Drinking (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Drinking Water Contaminants	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Employed	HPI	Economic	
Employed (Ages 16-64)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
English Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
English Speaking Households	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Enough Sleep (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Falls	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Family Friendly Work Policies (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Family Meals (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Feeling Sad or Hopeless (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Female Population	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Food Assistance - Federal (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Food Assistance - Non-Federal (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	

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Indicator	Category	Domain	Added to 2.0 version
Food Insecure	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Foreign Born	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Foreign-Born Citizens	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Foreign-Born Non-Citizens	DSL	Demographics and Population	
French Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
German Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Gini Coefficient of Inequality	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Hardship Index	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Have Social Emotional Support (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Hearing Difficulty	DSL	Health Outcomes	
High Blood Pressure (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
High School Enrollment	HPI	Education	
Hispanic or Latino of any race	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Historically Redlined (Tract)	DSL	Priority Equity Indicators	
Homeownership	HPI	Housing	
Homes Built Before 1940	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Household Job Loss (Teen)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Households in Mobile Homes	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Households in RV, Van, or Boat	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Households with a Computer	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Households with Broadband Internet	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Housing Habitability	HPI	Housing	
Housing Voucher Subsidized Units	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
HUD-subsidized Housing Units	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Idle Teenagers	DSL	School and Education	
Independent Living Difficulty	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Influenza and Pneumonia Mortality	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Insured Adults	HPI	Healthcare Access	
Insured Children	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	
Job Availability	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Kindergarten Readiness - Literacy	DSL	School and Education	
Kindergarten Readiness - Numeracy	DSL	School and Education	
Korean Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Labor Force Participation	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Lack of Reliable Transportation (Adult)	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	*
Library Access (Distance to Libraries)	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Life Expectancy at Birth	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Like Neighborhood (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Like School (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Limited English Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Living Alone	DSL	Demographics and Population	*
Location Quotient (American Indian or Alaska Native)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Location Quotient (Asian)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Location Quotient (Black or African American)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Location Quotient (Hispanic or Latino)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Location Quotient (Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Location Quotient (White)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Lost Employment Past Year (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Low-Income Homeowner Severe Housing Cost Burden	HPI	Housing	
Low-Income Households (<80% Median Household Income)	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Low-Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTC) Housing Units	DSL	Housing Decision Support	

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Low-Income Renter Severe Housing Cost Burden	HPI	Housing	
Marijuana Use (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Median Home Value	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Median Household Income	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Median Rent	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Mental Health Not Good (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Motor Vehicle Crashes	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Motor Vehicle Fatalities	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Motor Vehicle Injuries	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in any combination	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Net Migration	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
New Residents	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
No Leisure Time Physical Activity (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	
No Personal Doctor (Adult)	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	*
Non-English Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Obesity (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Older Adults: 65 and older	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Older Adults: 65+ Below Poverty	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Older Adults: 65+ Limited English	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Older Adults: 65+ Living Alone	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Older Adults: 65+ Non-White	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Older Adults: 65+ with Disability	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Older Adults: 75 and older	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Opioid Overdoses	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander Language Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Other HUD-subsidized units (e.g., Section 8, Section 236)	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Other Indo-European Language Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Other Language Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Outdoor Workers	DSL	Economic Decision Support	
Overdose Emergency Department Encounters	DSL	Health Outcomes	*
Ozone	HPI	Clean Environment	*
Paid Sick Leave (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Park Access	HPI	Neighborhood	
Per Capita Income	HPI	Economic	
Percent Group Quarters	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Physical Activity (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Physical Health Not Good (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
PM 2.5	HPI	Clean Environment	
Population 5-14 Years Old	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Population with a Disability	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Premature Birth	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Prenatal Care	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	
Preschool Enrollment	HPI	Education	
Public Housing Units	DSL	Housing Decision Support	
Race/Ethnicity Diversity Index	DSL	Priority Equity Indicators	
Race/Ethnicity Diversity of Electeds (County)	DSL	Priority Equity Indicators	
Radon Exposure	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Retail Density	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Routine Dental Care (Adult)	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	
Routine Medical Check-Ups (Adult)	DSL	Healthcare Access Decision Support	

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Russian Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Satisfied with life (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	*
Screen Time (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Self-Care Difficulty	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Significant Stress (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Social Isolation (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Social Vulnerability Index	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Socially isolated from others (Adult)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Some other race alone	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Spanish Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Stroke (Adult)	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Suicide	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Suicide Ideation (Teen)	DSL	Health Outcomes	*
Supermarket Access	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Tagalog Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Texting while Driving (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Theil Index of Racial Segregation	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Traffic Volume	HPI	Transportation	*
Transit Access	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Traumatic Brain Injury	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Tree Canopy	HPI	Neighborhood	
Two or more races	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Two Parent Households	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Unable to Pay Mortgage, Rent, or Utilities (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Uncrowded Housing	HPI	Housing	
Utah Health Improvement Index	DSL	Measures of Disadvantage	
Utility Shut-Off Warning (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Vape Use (Teen)	DSL	Health Risk and Protective Factors	*
Vietnamese Speaking	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Vision Difficulty	DSL	Health Outcomes	
Voting	HPI	Social	
Walkability Score	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
Walkability to Parks	DSL	Community Conditions Decision Support	
White alone	DSL	Race/Ethnicity	
Work Wellness Programs (Adult)	DSL	Economic Decision Support	*
Young Children (<5)	DSL	Demographics and Population	
Race by Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	DSL		
Ancestry: Asian alone	DSL		
Ancestry: Asian alone or in any combination	DSL		
Ancestry: Hispanic or Latino	DSL		
Ancestry: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	DSL		
Ancestry: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in any combination	DSL		
Tribal Groups: American Indian and Alaska Native alone	DSL		
Tribal Groups: American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in any combination	DSL		